

J

J in the the Báxoje-Jiwére alphabet has one sound, which is the j in “joy” or “judge”.

ja (fem.) ~ **je** (masc.) *intrrg. particle* question marker.

jágaⁿtuxwa *adv.* facing this way.

jági *prn.* this (one); right here. **jági ~ ígi ~ itínaḡa** (LWR) *adv.* here; now; at.

jána (RS; ~ **jáⁿra** (RS; GM); **dáⁿna** *adj/adv.* very; really; great; exceedingly.

jáḡe; jáḡe; jeháḡe *v.i.* be lying here: (I..., hiⁿjáḡe; you..., rijáḡe; we..., wáwajáḡewi; they..., jáḡeḡe).

Jáni Suḡé Uwádhe (O.) (JY) *n.* February (lit.: “horses driven in the woods”)(?). **SEE: February.

jará; jaré ~ járe; iginaje *n/adj.* this one is; here it is. **jaréⁿsuⁿ; jaráⁿsuⁿ** *n/adj.* this here.

járigi; útwaḡe (LWR) ~ **udwáni** (?) *adv.* nearby.

jáⁿweda (?) (RS); háⁿweda; uháⁿwegí *adv.* by day; during the day

je (masc.); **ja** (fem.) *intrrg. particle* question mark.

jé (DOR); **jé^e** *adv.* this ~ these; this ~ these one(s); here. What is this? Dagúre jé^e (je). **Jé^e** báje ke, **This** is a boat. **jégi**, right here; at (?). **iginaja** (LWR) *adv.* this ~ these one(s) sitting here (near me); right here (sitting). **jé aré é^a**, say this to another; say in reply to. “Hiḡeḡo. Riwáⁿuⁿ náwuⁿ chéxi rakiⁿuⁿ ke,” **jé aré** ihé^a ke, “No! You are the one who makes yourself a difficult path,” I said **this to him**.

jechíiḡe *n.* choke cherry. **SEE: jé^athi.
jé^e; jé (DOR) *adv.* this ~ these; this ~ these one(s) (near me); here. **This** is my tobacco pouch, **Jé^e** ráni wóšaiḡe ke. **These** things are what I pray with, Dagúre jé^e wiwadoxi ke. **SEE: jé.
Jé^e! (?); **Já^e!** (?) *expr.* Quit! Hey! Quiet! Gosh! (?) [NOTE: These are expression of contempt].
jéⁿihgé iráyiⁿ séhe *v.t.* turn out as one thought. Madhéhga rudhéhena **jéⁿihgé ihádayiⁿ séhe** ke. Báxoje Jiwére waⁿuⁿna grapiḡe iⁿuⁿne rušdáⁿne ke, They took the money and **it turned out** as I thought. They made a great cultural program.
jé^athi; ché^athi; jáⁿthi (?); **cháⁿthi** (?); **náⁿpa ~ námpa** *n.* choke cherry; cherry (tree, wood, fruit).
jechíiḡe *n.* choke cherry.
jédaⁿ, **SEE: jetáⁿ.
jegáⁿtuhwa (yáⁿ); jégaⁿ tuxwa *adv.* facing this way; face (lying) this way.
jégi *prn/adv.* right here; this (one); right here.
jégixe; jéjixe (?) (LVal); **jágixe** (?); (cheta (DOR)) *n.* lake; pond. [O/P. né; Os. ché].
jéguⁿ; jáguⁿ *adj.* this.
jehá ~ jehé *adj.* this is.
jehádaⁿ; jehédaⁿ *adj.* far; this far.
jeháḡe; jáḡe *v.i.* lie down here: (I..., jé máḡe; you..., jé swáḡe; we..., jé hiⁿhájewi; they..., je háḡeḡe).
jéhge (je + ihgé); **jéhge; jáhge** (?); **šéhge ~ šethké** (old) *adj/v.i.* like so; be like thus; like this; be like this: (I..., jⁿhge [je + i- + (h)]ⁿ - (I, me) + -hge]; you..., jé irihge; we..., jé wíwahgwi [wa > i- + wa- (us) + -hge]; they..., jéhgeḡe [je > e + ihge + ḡe]). **Jéwawahgwi** ke, He is like us. **SEE: ihgé ihgé. **jehé ihgaré** [ihgé + aré] *v.i.* what s.o. is like. **Jehé miⁿhgaré** ke, **This** is what I'm like.
** **jehgáⁿ aše áḡe** *v.i.* be as they say ~ said, thought. **jehgáⁿ aše é** (DOR) *v.i.* be the way as it was said, thought; be like it was said~ thought. **Jéhganáše** ke, **It's just like** I said **it was**. **jéhghana šé é** *v.i.* be as it was said, thought. **Jéhghana šéhe** ke, I told you so! I said it'd be so. **Jéhghé hnána iháta-**; **Jéhghé yiⁿna séhe**. It turned out just as I thought. **SEE: tell.
jejáre; chejáre *prep.* at (?)(FM).
jégixe *n.* lake.
jeromiⁿje; jarominje (?); (rúmitsi (MAX)) *n.* island.
jéšdaha; (cheshnaha (DOR)) *adv.* this once. **SEE: bróghšji.

jétaⁿ; jédaⁿ; chédaⁿ; jádaⁿ (?), **chádaⁿ** (?); **jé** (?) (GM); (chetaⁿ xanche (DOR)); **niⁿxaḡe** (L); **niⁿxaⁿje** (O.) *n.* sea; ocean. **jetáⁿ xaḡe ruche** (lit.: “ocean big across”) *n.* Europe.

jéwe dúge; káⁿ (?) *adj.* slime.

jéye; ré jé(ve) *n/v.t.* urine; urinate; pee: (I..., hájéye; you..., rájéye; we..., hiⁿjéyewi; they..., jéyeḡe). **Wašwéhi kogriⁿiḡe ujéyeha ke**, The doctor made me **urinate** in a small cup.

ji *v.i.* arrive here; have come here: (I..., háji; you..., ráji; we..., hiⁿjiwi; they..., ajíḡe). [O/P. thi; athi]. **ji; hú; gú; gré; grí** *v.i.* come. **SEE: motion verbs; (OR arrive, go, come, etc.). **ji; wáji; idíwáji; jiwé** *v.i.* have come here (from there). **Jí rušⁿágeḡe ke**, They will be unable to **come (here)**.

jida; jijaⁿ *v.i.* come to a standing position; arrive standing. **jidáda** *v.i.* standing here and there.

jidaⁿ *prn.* behind; this one behind. **jidáⁿ jira** *prn.* this one in back of (me).

jige *v.t.* wipe clean; stroke across: (I..., hájige; you..., rájige; we..., hiⁿjigewi; they..., jigéḡe). **Wahgé bróge hiⁿjigewi ke**, We **wiped** all the dishes **clean**. **gijige** *v.t.* sweep (floor; ground): (I..., hejige; you..., rejige; we..., hiⁿgijigewi; they..., gijigéḡe). **Chí héjige hḡe ki**, I'm going to **sweep** the house. **SEE: sweep.

jigré ~ jigrá *v.i.* 1. arrive going back; go on by; pass: (I..., hájige; you..., rájige; we..., hiⁿjigrewi; they..., jigráḡe). 2. turn into. **SEE: arrow. **jigréhi; jigráhi** *v.t.* cause to be; make become: (I..., jigréha; you..., jigréra; we..., jigréhiⁿwi; they..., jigréḡe).

jihí; réhi *v.t.* send; cause to come: (I..., jiha; you..., jira; we..., jihíⁿwi; they..., jiḡe).

Réwegragi ke, I **sent** them. **aré réwegragi ke**, he **sent** them. **Réha ke**, I **sent** him. **réhegragi ke**, I **sent** him, my own.

jihú; ašgi grí *v.i.* come near~here; draw near; approach: (I..., hájihu; you..., hájihu; we..., hiⁿjihuwi; they..., jihúḡe). **Ataha hájihu ke**, I **jumped on it** (a moving vehicle).

jijé; aráha jida *v.i.* stand in vertical position; arrive standing; in standing position. **SEE: arrow.

jiji (baby talk) (RDC) *exclam.* Hot! (fire; stove).

jinaje *v.i.* arrive sitting. [NOTE: It refers to “come into a sitting position”].

jinathge *v.i.* feel like; desire (to); be almost (anything): (I..., hiⁿjinathge; you..., rijinathge; we..., wáwajinathgwi; they..., jinathgeḡe). **SEE: feel like; asleep.

jiⁿáḡe (RS (LWR); **chíⁿoge; chíⁿóge** *n.* door; doorway; entrance; door flap (lit.: “house opening”).

...-**jira** *suf.* dear. **SEE: dána.

jirá; ikire (LWR) *v.i.* get up; rise up~arise; wake up.

jirára (GM); **jirára; hirára** *adv/v.t.* now and again it goes up; here and there; become. **Ráni hiⁿna šóje jirára hiⁿ mináášguⁿ**, He was smoking and the smoke went up **now and again** (as) he sat puffing, it seems. **SEE: become.

jiré; jirá *v.i.* begin ~ commence; rise up, get up; come in to a certain position; be around: (I..., hájire; you..., rájire; we..., hiⁿjirawi; they..., jiráḡe). **June idá wájire ke**, It began in June.

jirehi; jiréhi; rúthe *v.t.* remove; subtract; take away; depart; make depart; go off; be gone (out of sight): (I..., jireha; you..., jirera; we..., jirehiⁿwi; they..., jireḡe).

jiwá ~ jiwé; idáwahu *v.i.* come here (to this place).

jiwé ~ jiwe *v.i.* fall; come down lying: (I..., hiⁿjiwe; you..., rijjwe; we..., wáwajiwewi; they..., jiwéḡe) (?).

Jiwere; Jiwére; Watóhda (arch.) *n.* Otoe ~ Missouriia (Indian, tribe, language) (lit.: “those from this place”). **Jiwéremi** *n.* otoe woman. **Jiwére haⁿuⁿ ke**, I act (do like ~ be like) Otoe. **Jiwére ichⁿé dókita úpare ke**, I can talk Otoe a little bit. **Jiwere dénaha hédaⁿ ajíḡe ke** [da + hí + nahe], They also arrived from the Otoes.