

K

K in the Báxoje-Jiwére alphabet has one sound, which is the *k* in "key" "kid," "kettle." The Báxoje-Jiwére sound *k*[^] is a "k" followed by a glottal stop (a catch in the throat), such as heard in the English word "oh-oh," "co-op." In the following entries, all words that begin with "k[^]" will be listed before the usual alphabetical listing of "ka," etc. Listings of words with nasal vowels will follow the words of non-nasal vowel. [EXAMPLE: "ká" (vein) will follow "kák[^]e" (crow)].

K[^]

=k[^]a *v.rt.* (make a) stamping noise.

k[^]a (masc.); **haⁿ** (fem.) (arch.); (ka; ga (arch) (DOR)) (*temporal maker*) did; done; used to. [NOTE: It indicates past actions that no longer continue to the present]. Swágaxe **k[^]a**. You **did** (or) **used** to write (but no longer do). **Mí[^]e** jírige ke, (Yes, but) I **did** say it to you. **SEE: **did**; **do**. **k[^]a...-šge**; (-hge; -thke) (DOR) *conj.* if; as if; it seems like. **k[^]áre** *v/adv.* might; it might be. **SEE: **igé**; **igiare**; **k[^]áre**; **k[^]áre iré did**; **might**.

k[^]á. **SEE: **k[^]é**.

k[^]á; **ká** *n.* muscle. **K[^]a húkaⁿ** hanáwaxe jigrésge, It seems as if I had broken my muscle.

k[^]ák[^]a *v.i.* paw (dog, horse, etc.).

k[^]ána; **k[^]áⁿra**; **thkanrá** (DOR) *v.i.* melt; thaw.

k[^]ána ré; (**kánra** re (DOR)) *v.* dig; go to dig for (as do beavers).

k[^]áⁿtha; (**xántha** (DOR)) *adj.* rapid; fleet; fast: (I..., híⁿk[^]áⁿtha; you..., rik[^]áⁿtha; we..., wawák[^]áⁿthawí; they..., k[^]áⁿthañe). **k[^]áⁿtha**; **náje dána** *adj/v.i.* run fast. **k[^]áⁿtha wéxa**; **náje wéxa** *adj.* fastest. **k[^]áⁿthage** *n/adj.* runner; jogger; fast (one) runner; rapid; fleet (animal); swift (in running--person/animal).

k[^]áre *v/adv.* might; it might be. **k[^]áre iré** (DOR) *v.i.* think so; think that: (I..., k[^]áre iháre; you..., k[^]áre iráre; we..., k[^]áre híⁿrawí; they..., k[^]áre iráñe). **k[^]áre irúgraⁿ** *v.i.* come to a decision (or) disappointing conclusion; decided, concluded incorrectly: (I..., k[^]áre ihádugraⁿ; you..., k[^]áre isdúgraⁿ; we..., k[^]áre híⁿrugraⁿwí; they..., k[^]áre irúgraⁿñe). Náwe híⁿhíⁿch[^]ege dagúre waⁿúⁿ k[^]áre ke, My hand hurts and I don't know why. [NOTE: **irúgraⁿ** (decide; have an opinion; rule, govern).

k[^]ášiši (LWR) *n.* bat (flying mammal).

k[^]é ~ k[^]á *v.t.* dig; dug, be digging: (I am..., hak[^]é; you are..., rak[^]é; we two are..., híⁿk[^]é; we all are..., híⁿk[^]áwí; you all..., rak[^]áwí; they two are..., k[^]áwí; they all are..., k[^]áñe). [NOTE: The verb form changes according to use]. **k[^]ána ré**; (**kánra** re (DOR)) *v.t.* dig; go to dig for (as do beaver). **SEE: **dig**.

=k[^]edhe *v.rt.* scrape; scratch; gratter.

k[^]éra *adj.* clear (day). **K[^]éra Tá[^]iⁿ** (a personal Buffalo Clan Name) Clear Day.

k[^]íⁿ; **wak[^]íⁿ**; **rak[^]íⁿ** (?) *v.t.* wear a coat; have on (O); pack a coat; carry on the back (L): (I..., hak[^]íⁿ; you..., rak[^]íⁿ; we..., híⁿk[^]íⁿwí; they..., k[^]íⁿñe). **wak[^]íⁿ** *n.* back pack; pack; bundle. (**ñí**) **k[^]íⁿ** *v.* get, fetch water. **k[^]íⁿhi** *v.t.* make one to carry: (I..., k[^]íⁿha; you..., k[^]íⁿra; we..., k[^]íⁿhíⁿwí; they..., k[^]íⁿhiñe).

k[^]irána; **bróge** *adj.* every. **háⁿwe k[^]irána** *adv.* every day. Háⁿwe k[^]irána hájésduⁿ igíare ke, I used to go every day. **píhi k[^]irána** *adv.* time to time; from time & again **šwáre k[^]irána**; **jírara** *adv.* every now and then; off and on; (during). Ráñi híⁿna sóje jírara híⁿ minásguⁿ. He was smoking tobacco and the smoke went up **now and again** (as) he sat puffing, it seems. [From Wórage: "Hinkúñi(My Grandmother)].

=k[^]o *v.rt.* burn; blaze; flame. **k[^]ó**; **Wak[^]da**; (grongron (?) (MAX)) *n.* thunder. **K[^]óMáñi**, Thunder Man [NOTE: He is one of the Holy Spirits, "Four Little Winged Ones." They are referred to Sacred ~ Holy Grandfather Spirits]. **K[^]óyíje**; (k[^]óyíngé (SKN)) (a personal Eagle Clan Name) Little Thunder.

Four Little Winged Men: **SEE: **thunder**.

Thunder Man K[^]ómáñi
Lightning Man Rugriⁿmáñi
Rain Man Niyumáñi
Little Thunder Wak[^]daíñe; Wak[^]daíñe

** **K[^]óMáñi** (a personal Eagle Clan Name) Thundering.

k[^]óje; **x[^]óje** (GM); (exroge (MAX)) *n.* hole; pit. **máha k[^]óje** *n.* ground hole (for roasting corn or meat). **SEE: **hole**.

k[^]ówe; **x[^]ówe**; (ñístunge (MAG)) *n.* creek; small stream; hollow; ravine. **k[^]ówe**; **xórodada**; **xórodada** *n.* hollow; ravine; creek. They arrived at a big **creek**, they say, after they had started back, **K[^]ówe** xáⁿje ida agríñañe háhda agúñegi

K

ka; (ka (arch)); ga (DOR)) **ga** (*temporal maker*) did; done; used to. **SEE: **k[^]a**.

kabénawi *adv.* in all. **SEE: **all**.

=kage *v.rt.* holding. arúkage (hug s.o.); hold on to.

káñi gráñe (SM); **káñi gráñe thíⁿje** (FM) (SM) *n.* bustle; feather bustle (for dancing).

kasuge (HAM); **šina** (?) (DOR) *excl.* Enough! It's enough! Now! **SEE: **gašúⁿ**.

kásware (LWR); **gásware** *adv.* almost; just about. **SEE: **almost**.

káta (LWR) *prep.* against; at. **SEE: **against**.

káthi *n/adj/adv.* night-time; at night; nocturnal. **máñikathi** *n.* coyote (lit.: "walks at night").

káx[^]e; **káxe** (LWR) *n.* crow; raven. **káxe xáñe** (L); **káxe xáⁿje** (O.) *n.* raven. **bíkax[^]e** *n.* star; mushroom (lit.: "sun crow").

=kaⁿ *v.rt.* 1. shake (gikáⁿ, shake out); 2. light (dakáⁿ, light); 3. sacred, holy, mysterious, supernatural (Wak[^]da, God; Thunders; wakáⁿ, snake). 4. extremely, greatly. ...kaⁿgrásaⁿ ne, Help out one's own in a tremendous way! [From the hymn: "Silent Night"]. **wekáⁿ** [wa- + gikáⁿ] *n/v.i.* traditional winter stories; tell sacred (traditional) Indian stories; shake out.

káⁿ; **káⁿhi**; **ikáⁿhi** *n.* vein; artery; blood-vessel; sinew; cord. **káⁿ**; **chékwe** *n.* cord; twine; short string; thong; sinew. **náhje ikáⁿhi** *n.* heart artery. **wikaⁿhi** *n.* bridle; reins; lines. **káⁿ** *adj.* slime (?). **SEE: **jéwaduje**.

káⁿje *n/adj.* plum; cultivated fruit tree (?). **káⁿje dhí**; **káⁿjedhi** *n.* apricot (lit.: "plum yellow"). **káⁿje híⁿšjeke** (GM) *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿje shúje xáñe** (L) (FM) ; **káⁿje súje xáⁿje** (O.); **xáme súje** *n.* tomato (lit.: "plum red big"). **káⁿje škówe**; **káⁿje šgówe** *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿje xáñe** (L); **káⁿje xáⁿje** (O.) (LWR) *n.* peach (tree, fruit). **káⁿje[^]iñe** (L); **káⁿje[^]iñe** (O.); **káⁿje shúwe** (LWR) *n.* wild plums (lit.: "plum little").

** **kaⁿjéwa** *v.t.* plum; pick plums.

=kara *v.rt.* solid; hard (dákara, be frozen).

-kchi; -hšji (LWR); -xji (DOR) *intensifier* very. **SEE: **very**.

káⁿsu; **káⁿthu** *n.* Indian bowl dice (game) and bowl. **kaⁿthúgre** *n.* Indian dice.

káⁿthugre. **SEE: **kašáⁿ**.

ke (masc.); **ke[^]i** (masc. arch.) (O.) (DOR); **ki** (fem.) (*declarative sentence oral period marker*) an oral period. there is (expressed by sentence ending in the oral period marker). Ahé xáñe iyáⁿki ke, **There is** a big hill. Gé škúñi ke (FM), It's not like that! **SEE: **gá[^]e**; **that**.

"a" in papa; "a" as "aw" in yawn; "ch ~ č" in chair; "dh" in the; "e" in they (Final "e" as wet); "g" in give; "i" as ski; "i" in hee; "j" in Jake; "k" in key; "ñ" in canyon

kéta^a; ketú^aha; (keton^a (SKN); qetan (DOR)) *n.* turtle. **kéta^a xúha** *n.* turtle shell. **Kéta^a** wáñi pí añáñe ke, It is said that turtle meat is good.

kégrédheñe; kégrédheñe spotted (or) sand turtle
kehto^aha (SKN) snapping turtle; snapper
kémarax^ai^a; kemárax^ai^a (LWR) snapping turtle
ké márax^ai^a “wrinkled turtle” mud turtle
ketá^ana (LWR) snapping turtle; snapper

kéra *adj.* clear (*sky*). **Clear Day; Clear Sky Appears** (*a personal Buffalo Clan name*) *n.* Kéra Tá^ai^a; K'éra Tá^ai^a. **SEE: **githóje; clear.**
keší^añe (DOR) *adj.* small objects (*as boxes of different sizes*). [NOTE: This may be: **geší^añe**].

ket^aé unáje *v.t.* squeeze tight s.t. “I told my Grandson: ‘You must not squeeze the little puppy tight, Hi^atáwa: “Ríre shúnk^aeñi shúwe ket^aé uráje škúñi hñe ke,” uhádage ke. **SEE: **tight.**

kéth^ae; kith^ae *adj.* hard (*surface; road*). **SEE: **hard.**

kexéñji; kix^ae *adj/v.i.* dense (*brush*); crowded (*houses*). Bróge **kix^ae** ke, Everything crowded together. **SEE: **géxe; kith^ae.**

ki (fem.); **ke** (masc.) (*declarative sentence oral period marker*) an oral period. There is (*expressed by sentence ending in the oral period marker*). Aré riñye **ki**, aréhga je, She is your daughter, correct? Hi^ayune jéji náyi^a nahé **ki**, This one here is my daughter (*standing*).

ki... *reflexive* self; herself; himself; itself.

Míne **hakích^ae** ke, thí. I hurt myself, (my) foot.
 Arákídsádu^a ke, You can see yourself.
 Ñi ukík^aú^a ne, Pour yourself some water!
 Wanegihí **kik^aú^a** ke, He made himself a chief.
 Hi^akigráñhewi **ki**, We are proud of ourselves.
 Ha^akíhdawí ke, We see ourselves.

ki... *reciprocal* each other (when Dual form, i.e., two entities)
 Ukíji^awi ke, They two hit on each other.
 Kigráñhiwi ke, Those two love each other.

kiki... *reciprocal* each other; one another.

Akíkíhdáñe ke, They all see each other.
 Nat^aúkíkída^añe **ki**,
 Báxoje Jiwére tógre The loway and Oteo
 uparékiñe ke, understand one another.

** **éwaki** *n/v.i.* motor; self propell oneself. **námañi éwaki** *n.* motor car, vehicle; automobile. **SEE: **gi-; námañi; for; to.**

ki^aá^a *v.i.* lift oneself. **gi^aá^a** *v.i.* weigh; lift; carry (*by means of a motion with an instrument, a held object or by action of the wind*). **SEE: **carry; lift. ru^aá^a** *v.i.* weigh; lift; pull (*by hand*): (I..., hadú^aa^a; you..., sdú^aa^a; we..., hi^anú^aa^awi; they..., rú^aa^añe).

kibé réhi *v.t.* throw s.t. down to the ground; throw oneself down on the ground (*in order to to hide*). **kibégriwéhi** (DOR); **kibérehi** *v.* get down; throw oneself down on the ground (*to hide*). Táta^awedage híne hi^akíbe réhi^añiwi ke, During the tornado we threw ourselves down on the ground.

kibrána; kibrá^ara *adj/v.i.* spread out. **áhu kibrána** *n.* winged; winged ones. [NOTE: This is an archaic ceremonial term referring to all birds and all flying mammals].

kíbru; kíbru^a (*oneself*); **gíbru^a** (*by means of an instrument*) *n/v.i.* fan; feather fan. **mašú^a gíbru^a** *n.* feather fan.

kich^aé (?) (FM) *n.* yellow part of an egg (?). **SEE: **egg.**

kída (?); **akída** *v.i/v.t.* look after; care for: (I..., áákída [a + há- + kída]; you..., arákída; we..., há^akídawí; they..., akídañe). **SEE: **akída.**

kidáje *v.t.* quarrel. [W. *wakiták ~ kiiták; í hokičá^a ~ íókíwa^ak (argue), í waakíčá^a, (I argue), L/D. wóakiničá, wókičize; akimičápi, (kíčzá ~ akimičá [v.t.]; ahoyekičiyapi; tókečá oyáka, iaakiničá (argue)].*

kidáñiye *v.t.* inflict pain (*by punching, stabbing*). [NOTE: May be: **gidáñiye**]. **SEE: **hurt.**

kídhá; kídhá (DOR); **kíhje** *v.t.* fight; struggle; battle: (I..., hákídhá; you..., rákídhá; we..., hi^akídhawí; they..., kídháñe). **kídháje** (DOR) *n.* fighter; contestant; habitual fighter. **kídháñe; kídháñi; kídhá** *n.* fight; struggle.

kídhixoge. **SEE: **kírixoge.**

kidóye; kidódoye (*one's self*); **gidódoye** *v.i.* break one's bone(s); break, break down (*one's car; body part*); fall: (I..., hákidodoye; you..., rákidodoye; we..., hi^akíkidodoyewi; they..., kíkidódoyeñe).

kídu; wadú (TWD) *n/v.t.* sex; sexual intercourse. Kíduwi ke, They (*two*) are having intercourse. **kíduxe; kíruxe** *n.* breed (*animals*). **SEE: **kíruxe.**

kígó *v.t.* hold a feast, get together; feast; doings. **wókiyo** *n.* society; club; union.

kigrábradhe. **SEE: **gibráthe.**

kigrábru. **SEE: **kíbru.**

kigrádo. **SEE: **gido.**

kigrádowe. **SEE: **gidowe; grind up fine.**

kigrádoye. **SEE: **gidoye; break.**

kigrága^a; kigráka^a; kika^a *v.* hew one's own logs.

kigrágru^aje; kigru^aje; gigru^aje *v.* cut off short (*one's own logs or grass*).

kigráhi *v.t.* love one another, each other. Kigráhiwi ke, They (*those two*) love one another, each other. Kíkígráhiñe ke, They (*all*) love one another, each other.

kigráñje (?); **gráñje; gíñje** *v.* sweep, brush one's own. Udáñigi chí bróge hegráñje ke, Beforehand I swept my whole house. Há^añe ukíthreda péje akída chíbothraje u^atú éša^a **gíñje** hñe ke, At midnight the fireman will sweeps around the tipi fireplace.

kigráki^aje; giki^aje; gixá^awi *v.t.* brush (or) dust off one's own (*clothing*).

kigráp^aóp^aoye; kíp^aóp^aoye; gíp^aóp^a *v.t. reflex.* beat up, fluff up (*as one's own pillow or feather bed*). Ipéhe waré^aóp^aona wáákigráp^aóp^aoye hñe ihádugra^a ke, You were fluffing up pillows (*not your own ones*), so I decided to beat up m own ones.

kigrášdaye; kíšraye (DOR). **SEE: **gišraye.**

kigrášdoje; kíšroce (DOR). **SEE: **gišroje.**

kigrášige (*wi ~ ñe*) *v.t. reflex.* 1. help each other; (they two) stand by each other (*i.e., help each other*). Wá^ashink^aòkeñi Itáro núwe ipošiwé **kigrášigewi** hñe ke, Two Indian friends will always stand by one another. Wá^ashink^aòkeñi warúpi wéxašge bróge **kíkigrášigeñe** hñe ke. It is in the best interests for all Native American Tribes to stand by one another, supporting each other. **SEE: **grašige.**

** 2. gossip (or) complain about (*one's own relatives*). [NOTE: From: **rašige**: (I..., hadášige; you..., sdášige; we..., hi^arášigewi; they..., rašigeñe)]. Aré itáromi pí iyá^a éwa^au^ana nú^aá ama wakígrašige **ki**, She says that she is a good friend, but she always is complaining about her friends.

kigráthage; gigráthage *v.t. reflex.* strike and knock down (*and even kill*) one's own. [NOTE: From: **githáge; hawk.**

kigrátheje (DOR); **kítheje; githeje** (*by means of an instrument*) *v.t.* prune, trim one's own (*trees, vines, bushes*); clear one's own land (*of trees or brush*); scrape hair off (*buffalo hide*) with hide scraper: (I..., hákigratheje; you..., rákigratheje; we..., hi^akigrathejewi; they..., kigrathejeñe). Ma^aúnke ajiñeda máyan **kigráthejeñe** dahge ke; Héda mak^aañe ke, When the settlers arrived here, they had cleared the land and then they cultivated it.

kigráwedhe. **SEE: **giwethe; chop.**

kigráxa ~ kigráx^aa; gix^aa *v.t.* excel, surpass one's relations (or) friends: (I..., hákigrax^aa; you..., rákigrax^aa; we..., hi^akigrax^aawi; they..., kigrax^aañe). Ríre rinúñi wírawe ra^aú^awi aréda waná**kigráx^aa** iséna; aréhga je, You said that you'd surpass your brothers in math, so did you? **SEE: **gix^aa; excell.**

kigráxiñe; kixiñe *v.t.* blow (or) pull one's own nose: (I..., hákigraxiñe; you..., rákigraxiñe; we..., hi^akigraxiñewi; they..., kigraxiñeñe).

kigráxoje; kixoge (DOR) *v.t.* break a barrel, tub or a boat's hull by smashing its staves in, by smashing in the staves.

kigráxwe (DOR); **gigráxwe; gixwe** *v.t.* comb the hair of one's own child (or) relation: (I..., hákigraxwe; you..., rákigraxwe; we..., hi^akigraxwewi; they..., kigraxweñe). Wayére^ašú^a iwóhre ch^aé nahéšge tórigu^a wá^añshige itáro etáwe wóhre nahé **Gráxwe Nat^aú^ada^a** wagi^au^a hñe ke, When someone has a close relative who dies, sometime afterward, the person's “ndian Friend” will sponsor a **Coming Out Ceremony** (*so the family can return to a regular community life*).

kígri; kik^aú (GM) *v.t.* make, turn oneself into; give over; turn into; dress as: (I..., hákigri; you..., rákigri; we..., hi^akigriwi; they..., kigríñe). Májikigré áñe ke, He turned himself into an arrow, they say.

kigríruka; kigrídhuka (DOR) *v.t.* undress; take off one's clothes; strip down; strip naked.

kígrinahgi; kígrinahgiⁿ; (nathkin (DOR)) *v.t.* angry with each other. Kíkígrinahgi skúñiwi re (*plural*); Bróge inúñi aré ke, Don't be getting angry with each other! You are all brothers.

kígritudhe *v.i.* cut one's own hair, nails, flesh (*with scissors*): (I..., hakígraxwe; you..., rakígraxwe; we..., hiⁿkígraxwewi; they..., kígraxweñe). Mine hiⁿtagwaiñe šáge hakígritudhe hñechi aré thréje gríwe hédá ruswíⁿjekiñe ki, I have to cut my grandson's (*finger/toe*) nails because he will let them grow long until they break off. **SEE: **gítúde; ritúde; iritúde; cut**.

kígrixoge; (kígdhixoge (DOR)) *v.i. recipr.* be upset with one another; in bad humor (*with each other*); angry beyond bounds.

Hi ⁿ kígrixogewi,	We are upset with each other.
Rakígrixogewi,	You are upset with each other.
Kígrixogefñe,	They're upset with one another.
Kígrixogefñehji wéxa ke,	They are angry beyond bounds.

kígrúbríⁿna; rubríⁿna; (ruprinra (DOR)) *v.t.* move one's hand, arm (or) back.

Kígrúgrahi; (Kígrúgrahi (SKN)) (*a personal Pigeon Clan Name*) Likes Think for Herself; (Mistress of Herself (SKN)).

kígrúma (DOR) *v.i.* walk proudly (*with hips swaying from side to side, as a proud man does* (DOR)).

kígrúⁿje *v.t.* cut one's own (*as wood with an ax; hay with a scythe, machine*).

kígrúšgaⁿ; rušgaⁿ *v.i.* relapse (*from working too soon after convalescing*): (I..., hakígrusgaⁿ; you..., rakígrusgaⁿ; we..., hiⁿkígrusgaⁿwi; they..., kígrusgaⁿñe). Waríhiresge rigíñiñe gúñañe ke; Rahiswe hñechi rakígrúšgaⁿ ragúⁿsda skúñi ke, If you are sick, (*and*) they want you to heal. (*So*) you will rest because you don't want to relapse. **SEE: **rušgaⁿ**.

kígrúwíⁿxé *v.i.* roll over; roll one's self over; roll one's own one over (*friend, relative*): (I..., hakígruwíⁿxé; you..., rakígruwíⁿxé; we..., hiⁿkígruwíⁿxewi; they..., kígruwíⁿxéñe). Múⁿje šuweñe šgájeñe máñiñena kígrúwíⁿxéñe ke, The bear cubs continued to play and roll over themselves. **kígrúwíⁿwíⁿxé** *v.i.* be rolling over and over.

kígruya (GM); **kíkrúya** (?) (LWR) *v.reflx.* wash oneself: (I..., hakígruya; you..., rakígruya; we..., hiⁿkígruyawi; they..., kígruyañe). Rašgájeji pídana rakígruya hñe ke, After you play you will wash yourself real good.

kígwágaxe *v.t.* write one's own (*as one's own name*). Tóriguⁿda Hiⁿtagwaiñe ráye kígwágaxe píhi hñe ke, Later on, my little Grandson will learn how to write his own name.

kíhje *v.t.* battle; fight; conflict: (I..., hakíhje; you..., rakíhje; we..., hiⁿkíhjewi; they..., kíhjeñe). Éda MáñiXañe watórihe etáwe Missouri State Maⁿúⁿke kíkíhje dánañašguⁿ, (*There was a*)...murky conflict between Great Walker's band and settlers in Missouri.... [From the Film: "The Lost Nation: The Ioway"]. **ukíhje** *n.* enemy of another tribe. **kídháge** (DOR) *n.* fighter; contestant; habitual fighter.

kíhúde *v.i.* shake one's self; be shaking: (I..., hiⁿkíhúde; you..., rikíhúde; we..., wáwakíhúde; they..., kíhúdeñe). Šúweda wanágwanahje wórageñeda hiⁿnáxirana hiⁿkíhúde dáhge ke, When I was small, they would talk about terrible beings, (*and*) I'd be shaking in fear. **gíhúde** (*by means of an instrument or by action of the wind*) *v.i.* shake; be shaken. Táje ná dárara gíhúde dána ke, The wind really shook the trees. **SEE: **shake**.

kíhtu (DOR); **gíhdu; gíhtu** *n/v.t.* chip; nick.

kíⁿíkirubraⁿ; gíⁿíkirubraⁿ *v.i.* wind mixing up together various objects.

kíⁿíkirubraⁿ (?); gíⁿíkirubraⁿ *v.i.* wind mixing up together (*various objects*).

kíⁿíⁿ; kíⁿíⁿ (LWR) *v.t.* try s.t.; gamble: (I..., hakíⁿíⁿ; you..., rakíⁿíⁿ; we..., hiⁿkíⁿíⁿwi; they..., kíⁿíⁿñe).

kíkí...; kí...; kí... prn/prf. each other; one another; together. Áñe Bájoxe bróge kíkígrahiñe ke, And all the Ioway People love one another. **SEE: **ki-** (*above*).

kíkⁿú *v.reflx.* make oneself into; give oneself into; give over; take shape of; dress oneself as.: (I..., hakíkⁿú; you..., rakíkⁿú; we..., hiⁿkíkⁿúwi; they..., kíkⁿúñe). Hédáⁿ Udwanke xrá iyáⁿ ikⁿúⁿ áñe ke, And then the Muskrat made himself into an eagle, they say. **SEE: **unáyíⁿ; dress ~ get dressed. píhi chíⁿchíñe kíkⁿúⁿ (I.); píhi chíⁿchíñe kíkⁿúⁿ (O.)** *n/v.t.* senile; be senile; make oneself into a child again.

kíkuⁿdhe; kíⁿkuⁿdhe (FM); **wíróhaⁿ (?)** (GM) *n/v.i.* paint (*traditional*); paint the face (*ceremonially*): (I..., hakíkuⁿdhe; you..., rakíkuⁿdhe; we..., hiⁿkíkuⁿdhe; they..., kíkúⁿdheñe). Iróškage wóšgaⁿ añiñe íⁿje grágaxe kígrákuⁿdheñe ke. Rugríⁿ ke, The Iroshaka Society (*dancers*) have the custom to mark their faces with traditional red earth paint. It is the (*symbol*) of lightning.

kimúnu (LWR); **kimónoⁿ (?)** (LWR) *v.i/v.i.* lost; run away; become lost; get lost: (I..., hakimúnu; you..., rakimúnu; we..., hiⁿkimúnuwi; they..., kimúnuñe). Máyaⁿ háⁿruche hiⁿgríwida Bíkúyiguⁿ iróxre áre china waráwina kimúnuwi ke. Kóⁿo hiⁿwáda skúñiwi ke, When we returned from traveling, and the next evening, those two went to town and they became lost. We haven't seen them yet..

kínadhe(da) *n/adj.* middle; between; middle. **kínadheda** *adj.* in the middle; into the middle; at the middle. Máⁿdadañida nixáⁿje daháje ke; ída róminje iyáⁿki **kínadheda** náhe gáⁿe Tunápⁿi axéweñe ahúñášguⁿ, Way in the beginning of time, there sat a great water and there was an island in the middle where the Bear Clan People emerged, they say.

kinágekígrúhije (CUR) *n.* costume (woman).

kinángra ré; kínáⁿgra ré *v.i.* hunt; go hunting (*alone; not as group*). **Kínángra** aré škináñe šna ⁿúⁿñe, They no longer went out hunting. Chíⁿchíⁿñe etáwe **kinángra** warúpi ke, His sons were successful in hunting. [Wekan: *Háⁿwe Ichⁿchíⁿñe hédáⁿ (Day and His Sons)*].

kinángra warúpi (old) *n.* hunter. [NOTE: This connotes a person who is usually successful in hunting]. **SEE: **gináxaⁿ**.

kináthrathráje (DOR) *v.i.* lift feet rapidly in walking, running. **kináthrathraje jigrágra** (DOR) *v.i.* run at a dog-trot; run rapidly at dog-trot; lift feet rapidly walking.

kirá *n.* dieter; finicky (or) fussy eater.

kirá *adv/v.i.* apart; move apart; differ; separate; go apart: (I..., hakíra; you..., rakíra; we..., hiⁿkírawi; they..., kírañe). Chúyu wáákíra hñe ke; hédá china xáⁿje hachí hñe ke, I will go apart from home (the family) and live in the city. **ukíraje; kírára** (*of different kinds*); **idáⁿda** *adj.* different. **háⁿwe ukíraje dówe** *n.* four seasons (*Spring, Summer, Autumn, Winter*). **SEE: **different**.

kíráje; kíráji *n.* clan; tribal clan. (lit. "self name"). [W. hikikarác]. Bájoxe Jiwée Nútⁿachi kíráje sáhma wáñiñe ke, The Ioway, Otoe-Missouria have seven clans.

kírára *adj.* various; diverse; different; all kinds of; different kinds of. **ikírára** *adj.* different kinds (*colors, shapes*). **SEE: **kíra; idáⁿda; ukíraje; different**.

kírxoge (?) ; gírxoge *v.t.* angry with s.o.; offended by another. **SEE: **rixóge; angry**.

kíróšige; kírušige (DOR) *v.t.* ashamed of another. **SEE: **róši; iróšige; gíróšige; wíróšidaⁿ; ashame(d)**.

kíruhda; kíruhdaⁿ *adv.* instead. He was going to go (but he didn't), Ré hñe igiare ke. I went instead. **Kíruhda** ke háje ke. **kíruhdaⁿke** (From: **ikírudaⁿ**) *n.* interchange; exchange, in exchange; instead. **Kíruhdaⁿke** haⁿúⁿna ke, **In exchange**, I did it ~ I did it instead.

kíruka *adj/adv/v.i.* apart; separate(ly). **kírukaⁿhi; šiše** *v.t.* divide in piles (*once*) (*vertical objects*): (I..., kírukaⁿha; you..., kírukaⁿra; we..., kírukaⁿhiⁿwi; they..., kírukaⁿhiñe). **kírukaⁿkaⁿ** *adv/v.t.* separate, divide, go apart many times: (I..., hakídukaⁿkaⁿ; you..., rakírukaⁿkaⁿ; we..., hiⁿkírukaⁿkaⁿwi; they..., kírukaⁿkaⁿñe). Wírawe nahá rakírukaⁿkaⁿsdaⁿ je, Can you do division (*mathematics*) (lit. "Can you divide ~ separate numbers?). **kírukaⁿkaⁿhi** (DOR) *v.t.* divide s.t. many times; make equal divisions. **Kírukaⁿwáahi** škúñešge, I ought not divide them.

kíruxe; kíduxe; kídu; kídúxe *n/v.t.* breed (*animals*); copulate, interbreed (*animals*). to breed (*animals*); to copulate.

kíⁿšiyeki (LWR); **gíⁿthiyeki** (?) *v.t.* twist s.t.; sprain (*ankle*); double, bend over; double s.t..

kíšá; gíšá (?); **kíšá ináje** (DOR) *n/v.t.* knot; tie a knot (*thread, cord*). **SEE: **knot; tie**.

kíšá *v.t. reflex.* smooth the ground oneself; cut, mow the grass oneself. [NOTE: From: **gíšdá**]. **SEE: **gíšda; gíšta**.

kitáye; kídáye; (*kitáye* (DOR)) *v.i.* (*a sound word*) make a hawking, hawking sound (*as in a dry cough with a rasping noise*): (I..., hakídáye; you..., rakídáye; we..., hiⁿkídáyewi; they..., kídáyewi).

kíthⁿe (GM) *adj.* thick; dense; crowded (*vegetation*). **SEE: **égixe; kíxⁿe**.



ki[^]wá (LWR); **wahúdhē**; **wahúdhē** *adj/v.i.* rocking. **ki[^]wáhupe**; **amína wahúdhā** *n.* rocking chair.

kiwa[^]dhe; **kiwa[^]the**; **ukína[^]dhe** *adv/prep.* between; among. ***SEE*: among.

kiwáre *adj.* goes by (it)self; automatic; self propelled.

kix[^]áe; **kix[^]ix[^]áe**; **ekáxe**; **kíh[^]é** *adj.* crowded. Bróge **kix[^]é** ki, Everything is all crowded together.

kixída *v.i.* hesitate (*because task is difficult*): (I..., hakixída; you..., rakixída; we..., hi[^]kixídawi; they..., kixídañe). Wá[^]shige nahá Báxoje Ich[^]é wapihiñe **kixídañechi** nú naháda wagíchéxišdu[^] ke, The people hesitate to learn Ioway Language because when an adult (*grown up*) it can be difficult for them. ***SEE*: kixíra.

kixíñe; **kigráxiñe** (*one's own*) (DOR) *v.i.* blow (or) pull on one's nose: (I..., hakigraxíñe; you..., rakigraxíñe; we..., hi[^]kigraxíñewi; they..., kigraxíñeñe).

kixíra *v.i.* think one is unable: (I..., hakixíra; you..., rakixíra; we..., hi[^]kixírawi; they..., kixírañe). ***SEE*: kixída. Ríratogre hájé **hakixíra** ke, I don't think that I can go along with you. Híne waróxi wóšga[^] nahá ix[^]á[^]na hédá[^] hi[^]kíruka[^]ka[^]wi hi[^]kixíra škúñiwi ke, We think we are unable to divide our Native spirituality from our every day life. ***SEE*: kixída.

kixrége; (oxri (MAX)) *v.t.* bump; hurt oneself; cut gash skin: (I..., hakixrege; you..., rakixrege; we..., hi[^]kixregewi; they..., kixregeñe). Híná: šúweda héthuda šáške hi[^]kigraxregewi dáhge ki, Oh, how I remember when we were little and we'd bump our knees.

kixwe (*oneself*); **gixwe** (DOR) *v.i.* comb, brush the hair: (I..., hakixwe; you..., rakixwe; we..., hi[^]kixwawi; they..., kixwañe). **gráxwe** *v.i.* comb, bush (*one's own hair or one's child, relative, friend*): (I..., hegráxwe; you..., regráxwe; we..., hi[^]gráxwawi; they..., gráxwañe). Héroda k[^]írana wóšga[^] asdi[^]wi regráxwawi ke, Every morning you have the habit to comb you hair.

kiyáwe *v.i.* stab oneself; gore itself running against s.t. sharp: (I..., hakiyawe; you..., rakiyawe; we..., hi[^]akiyawewi; they..., kiyaweñe). Máhi [^]ú[^]na máwota habášwašwana **hakiyawe** ke, I was cutting up vegetables with a knife and I stabbed myself. [NOTE: yá[^]we (sing)].

kiyáyawe *v.refl.* stick each other (*one another*). Ihdóge Pahi[^] išda ní abúxena uhi náñechi akikihda ru[^]age škúnañe ke; hédá **kiyáyaweñe** ke, The boiling water splashed all over the Sharp Elbow Beings, and they stabbed one another (*to death*) because they were blinded. [From *Wekan*: "Twin Holy Boys"].

kiyúyawe (*oneself*); **giyúyawe** (*with s.t.*) *v.i/v.t.* pleased with: (I..., hakiyuyawe; you..., rakiyuyawe; we..., hi[^]kiyuyawewi; they..., kiyuyaweñe). Í[^]je wagáxe rúgri[^] iyá[^] áta jé hi[^]kiyuyawe ke, I pleased myself by going to see a movie. Náñje rígiyuyawe ke, I am pleased with you. Náñje wawáragiyuyawawi je, Are you pleased with us? ***SEE*: pleased; happy; glad.

kó[^]o; **go[^]ó** *adv.* finally; at last; just now. **Kó[^]o** hadáš[^]age ke, I've not yet finished eating. ***SEE*: at last.

kóga (LWR) *n.* leaf; branch. ***SEE*: udwáxe; branch; leaf. **ná udwáxeda**, tree top; at the top of the tree.

kóge; (oyúxroke (SKN)) *n/v.i.* trunk; box; rawhide parfleche; thousand (1000 count); resound.

kogé iya[^]ki (FM); **kókiya[^]ki** (LWR) one thousand (*dollars*).

kóge dówe four thousand

kóge ráwe piškúñi million (lit.: "1000 count no good" i.e., unable to count 1000)

** **kóge rugri[^]** (JY); **rugri[^]** (FM) *n.* battery (car); electricity (lit.: "lightning"). **kóge**; **nákoge** *v.i.* stamp. **má nákoge**, stamp on the ground. Sríxogeda tú[^]t[^]ú[^]na áma **má ranákoge** je, When you are in bad mood why do you always stomp on the ground?

kógrí[^]; **ñyiráhda** *n.* cup; dipper; water glass. **máka[^] théwe kógi[^]** *n.* coffee cup.

kógrí *adj.* translucent (but not transparent). ***SEE*: glass.

kóke. ***SEE*: kóge.

=ku; **gu[^]**; **gu** *v.rt.* movement in one direction; down; downward; towards.

Áre ahégu[^]tuhwe dáhe ke, Standing he turned towards the hill. Chíbothraje Biyúwahugu[^] dáhe ke, The tipi faced towards East. Tórigu[^]t[^]are hamína hñe ke, I'm going to sit towards the front. Iró[^]agegu[^]dowáre migráhe [^]ú[^] ke, Towards the last, it was quick.

Išdáada[^]ñe; (Istaadane (SKN)) (*a personal Bear Clan name*) All Look Towards Him. ***SEE*: uda[^].

-ku; **-ke** ~ **-ku[^]u** (HAM) *conj.suf.* so; likewise; and; also. [NOTE: It is used when joining several subjects (HAM)]. wáj[^]gíhi wáj[^]kwá[^]šošeku, chiefs and braves (HAM).

ku[^]a[^]e; **a[^]e** (HAM) *intrj.* Beware! Watch out! [NOTE: It is used by women]. ***SEE*: a[^]e.

kuhá[^]; **ku[^]há[^]**; **kuhá[^](da)**; **kúwa**; **kuwá[^]da**; **kúwagu[^]** *adj.* down; downward; down there; to the bottom (*as the foot of a hill* (DOR)). Ahé **ku[^]há[^]** aráñe ke, They went to the foot of the hill. **kuhá[^]da** *adj.* down there. **kúhahada** (DOR) *adj.* out from under.

kúhi (**kúyi** = down) *adv.* upwards; up from below. Má[^]grigu[^] békúhi, He threw it up (*from below*).

kúje *v.i/v.t.* shoot (*bow*; *gun*): (I..., haktúje; you..., rakúje; we..., hi[^]kújewi; they..., kújeñe). **ikúje** *v.t.* shoot with. Má wíkuje wasrúpi je, Do you know how to shoot arrow? [W. :Os. *kújde*; *wakújde*; L/D. *ku[^]té*].

kú[^]dage; **kú[^]da** *v.t.* haul; drag: (I..., hakú[^]dage; you..., rakú[^]dage; we..., hi[^]kú[^]dagewi; they..., kú[^]dageñe). Chína idáwa ní hi[^]ku[^]dagewina, We used to haul water from town. [Os. *tógha[^]*].

kú[^]ñi; **kú[^]ñe**; **iku[^]** *n.* grandmother (*his*; *her*; *the*); (*his*; *her*) mother-in-law. [NOTE: This is a short form for: **ikú[^]ñi**].

Áñe Míshchiñe **ikú[^]** grátogre iwárawi ke, áñe ke. Éda náthaje chína idá ahiwi ke. And then, the Rabbit and his Grandmother went together, they say. Then they reached the grasshopper village. [From *Weká*: "Míshjiñe Náthaje (Rabbit and the Grasshoppers)"].

Kú[^]zayami (?) (SKN) (*a personal Eagle Clan name*) Soaring Eagle ~ Flying Eagle Woman. [NOTE: She was one of fourteen Ioway to tour Europe with George Catlin in 1840s]. ***SEE*: eagle; soar.

kúthru *n.* cowrie shell.

kúwa; **kúya[^]**; **kúya[^]da** *n/adj.* bottom; bottoms; below (*lower level*).

kúwada; **kúha[^]da** *n/adj.* underneath; under; down there below.

kúwa dagré *v.t.* put under: (I..., kúwa dágré [da +ha- + gré]; you..., kúwa darágre; we..., kúwa hi[^]dágréwi; they..., kúwa dagreñe). Ayá[^] kúwa darágréšdu[^] ke, You can put it under the bed. **kúwadanáje** *n/adj.* the one below (lit.: "below there sitting").

** **kúwagu[^] awáda[^]** (GM); **awá[^]da** *adj/adv.* below; down(ward); from below; push down; push down below. Ahéri udwágeda **kúwagu[^]** ahóñiwi dahge, hi[^]ragewina, At the mountain top those two had climbed downward, the two told me.

kuwá[^]ri ~ **kuwáni**; **kwá[^]ligu[^]** *adj.* down; below.

kúyi *adj/v.i.* low; low (*down*); be low (*unset*). Kúy[^]iwe ke, It becomes lower. Kúyi grínahi, make it come down sitting.

kúyiñe rixóke (DOR) *n.* hazel nut.

kwáñe (I); **kwáñe** (O.) *n.* hazel nut

kwá[^]rigu[^]. ***SEE*: kuwá[^]ri.